



National Grain and Feed Association

# Arbitration Decision

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December 29, 2008

## Arbitration Case Number 2286

**Plaintiff: Cargill Inc., Minneapolis, Minn.**

**Defendant: Brian Fox, Scotia, Neb.**

### Factual and Procedural Background

The plaintiff, Cargill, Inc. (Cargill), requested the entry of a default judgment in the amount of \$32,493.82 against the defendant, Brian Fox. The default judgment was granted for the reasons set forth below.

Cargill submitted an arbitration complaint dated June 4, 2008 to the National Grain and Feed Association (NGFA). The complaint alleged that Fox failed to perform on duly signed Cargill contract nos. 31993, 31978, 31992, 31991, and 31210 for delivery of U.S. No. 2 yellow corn.

Each contract stated the following under "PURCHASE TERMS":

**"1. NGFA TRADE AND ARBITRATION RULES.** Unless otherwise provided herein, this Contract shall be subject to the Trade Rules of the National Grain and Feed Association (NGFA), which Trade Rules are incorporated herein by reference. The parties agree that the sole forum for resolution of all disagreements or disputes between the parties arising under this Contract or relating to the formation of this Contract shall be arbitration proceedings before NGFA pursuant to NGFA Arbitration Rules. The decision and award determined by such arbitration shall be final and binding upon both parties and judgement upon the award may be entered in any court having jurisdiction thereof. Copies of the NGFA Trade and Arbitration Rules are available from Buyer upon request and are available at [www.ngfa.org](http://www.ngfa.org)." [Emphasis in original.]

Acting upon Cargill's complaint, the NGFA prepared an arbitration services contract and submitted it to Cargill for execution. By certified mail dated June 23, 2008, the NGFA also sent to Fox a letter providing notice of these proceedings with copies of Cargill's complaint and attachments, as well as the NGFA Trade Rules and Arbitration Rules. The certified mail return receipt confirmed that this mailing to Fox was signed for and received

on or before June 30, 2008.

Upon receipt of the duly executed arbitration services contract from Cargill, the NGFA then sent it with accompanying correspondence to Fox by certified mail on July 11, 2008. The certified mail return receipt confirmed that this mailing to Fox was signed for and received on July 22, 2008.

On Sept. 4, 2008, the NGFA sent another letter by Federal Express delivery. Federal Express confirmed that this mailing was delivered on Sept. 5, 2008. The NGFA's letters of July 11, 2008 and Sept. 4, 2008 to Fox specifically provided notice that Sections 5(c) and (d) of the NGFA Arbitration Rules required that the signed contract be returned within fifteen (15) days.

After not receiving an appropriate response from Fox, or any indication that a response was forthcoming, the NGFA sent yet another notice to Fox on Oct. 1, 2008 by Federal Express delivery. This notice further specifically stated as follows:

**"NGFA Arbitration Rules 5(d) and (e) provide for the entry of a default judgment when a party fails to execute the arbitration contract and pay the service fee within fifteen (15) days. Based upon the lack of any response from you thus far, we must anticipate that you do not intend to respond. *This is our last attempt to elicit a response from you. A default judgment may be entered against you at any time, which the Plaintiff may enforce in a court of law.*"** [Emphasis in original.]

Federal Express confirmed that this mailing was delivered to Fox on Oct. 3, 2008.

The NGFA has yet to receive an executed arbitration services contract from Fox, despite the repeated attempts by the NGFA to contact him.

## Default Judgment

The NGFA established jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to the express terms of contracts and by way of Cargill's status as a NGFA active member.

Cargill properly and in a timely manner filed its complaint under NGFA Arbitration Rules Section 5(a). Pursuant to Section 5(b), the NGFA then submitted an arbitration services contract to the parties. Section 5(d) states that, "it shall be the duty of both parties to complete the contract for arbitration within fifteen (15) days from the date the party receives the contract from the National Secretary." Cargill properly executed and returned the arbitration services contract. Fox refused to comply with the NGFA Arbitration Rules, and refused to respond to any arbitration-related mailings.

NGFA Arbitration Rule Section 5(e) provides for the following:

"Where a party fails to pay the arbitration service fee and/or fails to execute the contract for arbitration, the

National Secretary may without further submissions by the parties enter a default judgment or such other relief as the National Secretary deems appropriate."

As it appears that Fox made a conscious decision to disregard these arbitration proceedings, pursuant to Section 5(e) of the NGFA Arbitration Rules, the National Secretary finds that entry of default judgment against Fox is proper and warranted.

Therefore, on Nov. 7, 2008, the NGFA entered a default judgment against the defendant. The defendant also was advised that NGFA Arbitration Rule Section 5(e) sets forth the requirements and conditions under which, "[a]ny party against whom a default judgment has been entered under this provision may apply for vacation of the default judgment within fifteen (15) days of entry of the default judgment." In this case, the defendant did not apply to vacate the default judgement pursuant to Section 5(e).

## The Award

### THEREFORE, IT IS ORDERED THAT:

1. Cargill Inc. is awarded judgment against Brian Fox for \$32,493.82.
2. Interest on the judgment shall accrue at the statutory rate available for judgments in the applicable jurisdiction from this date until paid in full.

Dated: November 7, 2008

**NATIONAL GRAIN AND FEED ASSOCIATION**

By: **Charles M. Delacruz**  
National Secretary